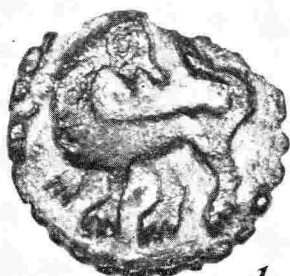


PLATE XXXVII



a



b



c

Anglo-Saxon Animal Brooches,
a Burgh Castle; *b* Butley Priory; *c* Brantham (all $\frac{3}{4}$)

ANGLO-SAXON ANIMAL-BROOCHES FROM BURGH CASTLE AND BRANTHAM

By BRIAN J. PHILP

During ploughing operations in 1954, by Mr. W. Casey of Mill Road, Burgh Castle, two disc brooches were found on the edge of a small yet deep hole ¹ near the margin of the field immediately to the east of the Roman Stone Fort known as Burgh Castle, close by the path which leads to the fort.

One of these (Plate XXXVII, *a*) was of a type now well-known in E. Anglia, and bearing a representation of an animal with head and tail inturned to fill the available space in a manner characteristic of Anglo-Saxon decoration. A second brooch (not illustrated) was found nearby, but its black enamel inlay and general design remove it from any Saxon connotation.²

The finder presented both the brooches to Mr. P. J. Woods of Gorleston, a keen local archaeologist, who being indisposed, handed them to the writer (as a close friend) in order that a record of their discovery could be made. Mr. Woods has now presented the brooches to the Ipswich Museum. The Museum was already in possession of a similar brooch (Plate XXXVII, *c*), found in 1955 by Mr. A. Studd, of Marsh Farm, Brantham in a field to the N.E. of the farm.³

The similarity of the two animal-brooches here recorded clearly indicates that they are products of the same workshop. Both are of bronze, were held by a similar type of clip and each measures just over an inch in diameter. They depict a standing animal, open-mouthed with back-turned head and tail erect.

Ten ⁴ other examples of this type of animal-brooch are recorded

¹ O.S. 6 inch map, Suffolk (East) Sheet II. N.W. Grid Ref. TG/47690464.

² Mr. Norman Smedley, Curator of the Ipswich Museums, has remarked on the affinities between this design and the TUGHRAH, the Imperial Cipher of the Sultan of Turkey, found on coins of the Turkish Empire.

Mr. Smedley has very kindly supplied the photograph of the brooches in the Ipswich & Norwich Museums, and also undertook exhaustive enquiries into the whereabouts of other brooches of this group; to this gentleman the writer extends his sincere thanks.

³ O.S. 6 inch map, Suffolk (East) Sheet LXXXVIII N.W. Grid Ref. TM/116336 (approx.).

⁴ J. Bronsted, *Early English Ornament*, 1924, p. 146. Of these another Butley brooch and also one from Swaffham (Norfolk), are in the British Museum whilst an Icklingham example is at Oxford. Mr. G. C. Dunning of the Ministry of Works, kindly reports that he holds plaster-casts of these and of two more, from Barnham and Ixworth.

(all from East Anglia) and are generally dated to the eighth and ninth centuries A.D. Of the ten only the Felixstowe example has previously been illustrated;⁵ however, the Butley Priory brooch has been included here for comparison.⁶ (Plate XXXVII, *b*).

A study of the four brooches which have now been illustrated reveals that no two are identical, each differing in some minor detail. Indeed it is unlikely that any two of the twelve now known are exactly similar. A constant feature however, is the crudely executed encircling border.

The affinities which exist between the Burgh Castle and Brantham brooches are apparent whilst the Felixstowe specimen bears a very close resemblance to the former. The Butley Priory example, although clearly a member of this group, would appear to have a somewhat evolved animal-type depicted and is therefore perhaps later in date. The Butley example in the British Museum is even more specialised. Both the Burgh Castle and Brantham brooches have roundels for the two major body joints and eye, features lacking on the Felixstowe one.

The ragged mane and hoofs are a feature common to three but only the Brantham and Felixstowe examples have ragged tails in addition. The shaping of the legs appears to vary in all the brooches. The Felixstowe animal has a distinct dot for its eye and its tongue hangs loose; similarly may the tongue of the Brantham brooch be hanging though this remains uncertain. Mr. D. M. Wilson of the British Museum, who has kindly examined the Burgh Castle specimen, comments that the ragged effect of the animals is peculiar to this group of brooches, not being known on other Saxon metal-work of this period.

Certain controversy exists over exactly what animal is represented on the brooches. Brønsted regarded it as a lion and indeed this is fair comment as far as the (perhaps later) Butley Priory example is concerned. However, the flowing manes and ragged feet and also the long necks of the other brooches are far more characteristic of a horse than any other animal. Geographical considerations favour the identification of the creature as a horse rather than a lion.

⁵ *Ibid*; also *V.C.H. (Suffolk)*, Vol. 1, p. 348.

⁶ This brooch was made available for inclusion here by Mr. Rainbird Clarke of the Norwich Castle Museum, where it is at present located.

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 Lincoln, David R., Aldringham, Leiston.
 Lindsay, Brigadier & Mrs. P. L., Crossways, Little Bealings, Woodbridge.
 Lindsey, J., F.R.S.L., Castle Hedingham, Halstead.
 Lingwood, Harold R., Bosmere House, Martlesham, Woodbridge.
 Littlemore, Miss Mary, 69 Twemlow Parade, Morecombe, Lancs.
 Liverpool University Library, The University, Liverpool 3.
 Livock, Group Capt. G. E., D.F.C., A.F.C., Oyle's Mill, Iwerne Minster, Blandford, Dorset.
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 Longe, Mrs. W. A., Hasketon Manor, Woodbridge.
 Lowe, Miss Margaret, Gothic House, Clare.
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 Lowestoft Borough Libraries, Central Library, Suffolk Road, Lowestoft.
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 Ludovici, George, The Little Elms, Southwold.
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- Macauley, Mrs. E., 82 Cobbold Road, Felixstowe.
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 Mager, Derek Hugh, Elm House, Hoxne, Diss.
 Magraw, Mrs. B. I., The Masters Lodge, Eastbridge Hospital, Canterbury, Kent.
 Mahon, Rev. & Mrs. J. S., 32 Tranmere Grove, Whitton, Ipswich.
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 * Manthorpe, W. G., 4 The Drift, Britannia Road, Ipswich.
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- Oliver, Mrs. Edward B., The Mount, Queens Road, Sudbury.
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- * Oswald, Arthur, Rosslyn House, Dormansland, Lingfield, Surrey.
- Owles, Allden, Mill House, Beccles.
- Palmer, Lt.-Cmdr. & Mrs. E. G., Netherby, College Road, Framlingham.
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- Pott, The Hon. Mrs. E. Helm, Hill House, Wickham Market, Woodbridge.
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- Raffles, R. L. S., Dutch Barn, Ferry Road, Southwold.
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- Ranson, Miss K., 39 Market Place, Lavenham.
- Ranson, Mrs. L., 39 Market Place, Lavenham.
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- Raven, Miss M. M., St. Barnabas, The Common, Southwold.
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- Thompson, D., 7 Norfolk Road, Bury St. Edmunds.
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 Tollemache, Major the Lord & Lady Tollemache, Helmingham Hall, Stowmarket.
 * Toller, Miss Eleanor, Benhall, Saxmundham.
 Travers, Mrs. P. G., Cross Green Cottage, Cockfield, Bury St. Edmunds.
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 Treherne, Mrs., Hollow Hill, Ditchingham, Bungay.
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 Turner, Noel H. P., 1 Buttermarket, Ipswich.
- Ullathorne, Rev. W. A. C., St. Bartholomews Vicarage, Newton Road, Ipswich.
- Villiers-Stuart, Mrs., F.I.L.A., Beachamwell Hall, Kings Lynn, Norfolk.
 * Voice, T. A., O.B.E., Barfield Waldron, Heathfield, Sussex.
- Wade, Mrs. I. M., 6 Seckford Street, Woodbridge.
 * Wagner, Anthony Richard, C.V.O., D.LITT., F.S.A., College of Arms, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C.4.
 Walker, Brigadier E. C., Abbey Precincts, Bury St. Edmunds.
 * Ward, Mrs. J. G. S., Unstead, Hartswood Road, Brentwood, Essex.
 Warner, Mrs. Dorothy B., Heatherlands, Aldringham, Leiston.
 Warner, E. M., Newton Green, Sudbury.
 Watson, F. J., Pottery House, Wattisfield, Diss.
 * Watson, S. F., Lt. Orchard, Westerfield, Ipswich.
 * Welford, Mrs. Arthur, Turn Close, Church Street, Woodbridge.
 Welford, Mr. & Mrs. Peter N. Mc.C., Glebe House, Stratford St. Mary, Colchester.
 Wells, Mrs. Edith M., 15 Moorfield Road, Woodbridge.
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 Wilkinson, Mrs. M. P., Greenacres, Kelsale, Saxmundham.
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 Williams, Miss O. E., The Close, Eye.
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 Winmill, Mrs. L. M. A., Hill House, Earl Soham, Woodbridge.
 Wolton, Hubert C., 5 Southgate Green, Bury St. Edmunds.
 Wonnacott, The Ven. T. O., M.A., The White House, Trimley St. Mary, Ipswich.
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 Wood, Commander & Mrs. J. G., Gesyns, Wickhambrook, Newmarket.
 Wright, Dr. James, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., & Mrs. Laura A. G. Wright, M.A., Brothcock House, Gt. Bentley, Essex.
 Wright, Mr. & Mrs. J. B., Lindisfarne, Houghton Road, Hartford, Huntingdon.
 Wright, Rev. J. R. M., Barrow Rectory, Bury St. Edmunds.
 Wright, Mr. & Mrs. Martin, Dingley Dell, Preston St. Mary, Sudbury.

* Wright, Percy J., 71 Church Road, Lowestoft.
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The Institute exchanges publications with the following:—

- Antiquaries, Society of, Burlington House, Piccadilly, W.1.
 Birmingham University, Birmingham.
 Bradford Historical and Antiquarian Society, Cartwright Memorial Hall,
 Bradford, Yorks.
 Bristol and Gloucester Archæological Society, c/o City Library, Brunswick
 Road, Gloucester.
 Cambridge Antiquarian Society, Museum of Archæology, Downing Street,
 Cambridge.
 East Herts Archæological Society, c/o Gordon Moodey, Esq., 27 West Street,
 Hertford.
 Essex Archæological Society, Holly Trees, Colchester.
 Kent Archæological Society, The Museum, Maidstone, Kent.
 Historic Society of Lancs. and Cheshire, Royal Institution, Colquitt Street,
 Liverpool 1.
 Leicestershire Archæological Society, Guildhall, Leicester.
 London and Middlesex Archæological Society, Bishopsgate Institute,
 Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.
 Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society, Garsett House, 1 Princes Street,
 Norwich.
 Northamptonshire Archæological Society, The Knowle,
 502 Wellingborough Road, Northampton.
 Somerset Archæological Society, Taunton Castle, Somerset.
 Surrey Archæological Society, Castle Arch, Guildford.
 Yorkshire Archæological Society, 10 Park Place, Leeds.
 Ireland, Royal Society of Antiquaries of, 63 Merrion Square, Dublin.
 Massachusetts Historical Society, 1154 Boylston Street, Boston, U.S.A.
 Royal Academy of History, etc., Storgatan 41, Stockholm, Sweden.
 University Library, Lund, Sweden.
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The Institute subscribes to the following and receives their publications:—

- Suffolk Records Society, County Hall, Ipswich.
 Suffolk Local History Council, County Hall, Ipswich.
 Council for British Archæology, 10 Bolton Gardens, London, S.W.5.
 Monumental Brass Society, 85 Addiscombe Road, Croydon, Surrey.
 Norfolk Record Society, 16 Albemarle Road, Norwich.
 Prehistoric Society, c/o T. G. E. Powell, Esq., The University, Liverpool.
 Sussex Archæological Society, Barbican House, Lewes, Sussex.

Free copies of the Institute's *Proceedings* are sent to the following:—

- Cullum Library, Bury St. Edmunds.
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The Institute is represented on the following bodies:—

- Council for British Archaeology*: N. Smedley, F.S.A., J. Stuart-Gratton.
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Suffolk Local History Council: Leslie Dow, F.S.A.

RULES OF THE SUFFOLK INSTITUTE OF ARCHÆOLOGY

(REVISED DECEMBER, 1956)

1. The Society shall be called the "Suffolk Institute of Archæology."
2. The objects of the Institute shall be:—
 - a. To collect and publish information on the Archæology and History of the County of Suffolk.
 - b. To oppose and prevent, as far as may be practicable, any injuries with which ancient monuments of every description within the County of Suffolk may from time to time be threatened and to collect accurate drawings, plans and descriptions thereof.
 - c. To promote interest in local Archæological and Historical matters.
3. The Institute shall consist of Ordinary, Associate and Honorary Members.
4. Each Ordinary Member, elected on or after 1 January 1957, shall pay an annual subscription of 25/-, or of £1 if paid by Banker's Order, due in advance on 1st January. A husband and wife, one of whom shall be an Associate Member, shall pay an annual subscription of 30/- or of 25/- if paid by Banker's Order, due in advance on 1st January. A subscription of £20 shall secure Life Membership. Every Member shall be considered to belong to the Institute until he withdraws from it by notice to the Secretary in writing or is more than twelve months in arrear with his subscription, in which case he shall be deemed to have resigned. Anyone having been nominated is eligible for election at any Meeting (General or otherwise) of the Institute or at any Meeting of the Council.
5. Each Member shall be entitled to free admission to the General Meetings of the Institute; he shall also be entitled to the use of the Institute's Library and to receive a copy of the Proceedings of the Institute. Members shall be entitled to attend Excursions and to bring not more than two friends, on payment of whatever fees may be decided by the Council from time to time.
6. Honorary Members shall pay no subscription and shall not be entitled to vote but they shall receive a copy of the Proceedings of the Institute and shall be entitled to all other privileges of membership. Honorary Members shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting only. Associate Members shall not be entitled to vote nor to receive a free copy of the Proceedings.
7. The Officers of the Institute shall be a Patron, President, Vice-Presidents, Hon. Secretary, Hon. Editor, Hon. Financial Secretary and, if necessary, Hon. Excursion Directors, all of whom shall be elected for the year at the Annual General Meeting. The names of new candidates for office must reach the Hon. Secretary at least two weeks before the date of the Annual General Meeting.
8. There shall be a Librarian, an Auditor, and an Editor, who shall, if necessary, be assisted by an Editorial Committee. All these shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting.

9. The general management of the affairs and property of the Institute shall be vested in the Council, consisting of the Officers and of fifteen Members elected from the general body of the Subscribers, to retire annually but eligible for re-election; with this exception, that no elected member of Council who has been absent from all Council Meetings during the preceding year shall be eligible for re-election at the next Annual General Meeting, with the proviso that the Council may waive this where special circumstances have prevented a Member's attendance.

10. The Council shall meet to transact the ordinary business of the Institute not less than three times a year. They shall have power to appoint Committees and Local Secretaries, recommend Hon. Members for election at the Annual General Meeting, supply vacancies which may occur during the year in their own body or among the Officers and to make arrangements for excursions and other Meetings. They shall also annually prepare a report and a statement of accounts for submission to the Annual General Meeting. At the Meetings of the Council four Members shall be a quorum.

11. The Annual General Meeting shall be held alternately at Bury St. Edmunds and Ipswich, if possible before the end of April.

12. A Special General Meeting, apart from and in addition to the Annual General Meeting, may be called at any time on the demand of the Patron or of the President or of the Council or of not less than five Ordinary Members of the Institute, who shall signify their demand to the Secretary in writing. At least one week's notice of such Meeting shall be given to all Members of the Institute, together with a statement of the proposed agenda.

13. At all Meetings, both of the Institute and of the Council, and of any Committee thereof, the Chairman shall have a casting vote in addition to his own vote.

14. All papers presented to the Institute shall thereby be considered its property and the Editors may publish the same in any way and at any time they may think proper.

15. Should any dispute or difference arise concerning the interpretation of the foregoing rules the decision of the Chairman for the time being shall be final.

16. No alteration shall be made in these rules by way of addition, omission or otherwise except at a General Meeting and after at least one week's previous notice of such proposed alteration has been sent to every Member of the Institute.

REPORT FOR 1957

In 1957 the Institute elected 29 Annual and 6 Associate Members, whilst the losses through death or resignation resulted in a small decrease in membership. Our total membership on 31 December, 1957 was:—

Annual Members	408
Associate Members	95
Life Members	48
Hon. Members	4
	555

Excursions.—Five Excursions were arranged as follows:—

May	25	Woodbridge. Visits to the Tidemill, Church, Steel Yard, Alms Houses and Seckford Library. Lecture given by Mr. N. Smedley on 'The Sutton Hoo Treasure'.
June	21	Clare (Priory, Castle and Romano-British Camp); Denston (Church and Hall); Wickhambrook (Church).
July	25	Brandon (Church); Santon Downham (Church); Thetford (Guildhall, Castle & Priory).
Sept.	4	Bungay (Castle & Churches); Mettingham (Church); South Elmham (St. Peter's Hall); Wenhaston (Church).
Sept.	28	Syleham (Monks Hall); Wingfield (Church); Hoxne (Church & Vicarage); Thornham Parva (Church); Scole (White Hart Inn).

Lectures.—The following lectures were given at Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds during the year. Those at Ipswich were held in conjunction with the Ipswich Historical Society:—

Jan.	5	Lecture on 'The Barnardiston Family' by Mr. N. M. Willis at Bury St. Edmunds.
Jan.	16	Lantern Lecture on 'The Bayeux Tapestry and possible Suffolk connections' by Mr. L. J. Wickes at Ipswich.
Feb.	20	Lecture on 'The Hundred Years' War' by Lt.-Col. A. H. Burne at Ipswich.
March	20	Lantern Lecture on 'The problem of the Saxon Shore' by Mr. R. Rainbird Clarke at Ipswich.
Nov.	2	Lecture on 'Suffolk farming in the 19th Century' by Mrs. J. Thirsk, PH.D., at Bury St. Edmunds.
Dec.	7	Lantern Lecture on 'Church planning in West Suffolk' by Mr. P. G. M. Dickinson at Bury St. Edmunds.

Officers.—During the year, our President, Mrs. Greene, ceased to reside in the county and consequently resigned the office. Her resignation was accepted with regret and Mr. Leslie Dow, F.S.A., was proposed by the Council to fill the office of President; this was confirmed at the Annual General Meeting held in May 1958.

In September 1957 the Revd. Harold Augustus Harris died at Woodbridge, aged over 90, Mr. Harris had been a member of the Institute for fifty years and for a quarter of a century, 1921 to 1946, was Honorary Secretary and Editor; he was elected Vice-President in 1946.

Our Honorary Librarian, Miss Anne Elliott, resigned her post on leaving for Canada during the year; this vacancy has not yet been filled.

Finance.—The Hon. Financial Secretary reports:—

From the accounts it will appear that expenditure exceeded income by £106 this year. This is not as serious as it seems, for, included in this figure is the donation of £100 to the newly-formed Suffolk Records Society. This was a special grant voted from capital in 1956, but paid in the year now under review. In addition, the sum of £25, being Income Tax on past dividends, has been recovered since the books were closed in December last. Taking these points into account we can claim a credit balance of £20, which compares very favourably with our deficit of £41 the year before.

Our combined bank balance at the 31st December was £150, compared with £242 the previous year, i.e. £8 more, if we ignore the previously mentioned grant to the Records Society.

Subscription income at £359, although £17 lower, is not unsatisfactory as the higher figure was weighted by a £20 subscription from a new Life Member. (It is interesting to note that ten years ago subscriptions yielded £186).

In response to our appeal we received £34, and in addition, some members voluntarily raised their subscriptions to the new rate.

The swingeing loss of income (£65), brought about by our failure to recover tax on covenants, was offset last year by the generous donations in response to our appeal and also by the gallant efforts of the Joint Secretaries who so nobly undertook the arduous task of duplicating, folding and addressing circulars, thereby effecting a saving of approximately £6 on each occasion.

Whilst the future of any society, such as ours, living on a fixed income, cannot be considered rosy unless we can attract a number of new members, I feel that we can, with due caution, congratulate ourselves on a satisfactory year.

We have been asked to insert the following note:—

A SURVEY OF ENGLISH FOLKLORE

A survey of English Folklore with its recording in an archive of folklore materials is being made by the English Department of University College London under the guidance of Professor A. H. Smith with the assistance of Mr. J. McN. Dodgson. The purpose of this note is to invite people who are interested in this aspect of English life and history to assist voluntarily in the collection of folklore materials in England, either as collectors or informants or both.

For the purposes of the present survey, folklore may be defined as the study of the traditional elements in the life and customs of England. It will therefore include many topics such as folk-tales, anecdotes, beliefs and superstitions, customs associated with a variety of circumstances and occasions, in the life of the people, traditional plays, games, pastimes and amusements, and the like.

The two major sources of English folklore materials are (a) living people and (b) literary and historical documents. Both these sources are being used, and in order to obtain the necessary coverage a large and representative number of voluntary collectors and informants is needed for all parts of the country.

If you are interested and willing to help would you please write to English Folklore Survey, University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1. for a full prospectus. If you know of others in your county who would co-operate, perhaps you would be kind enough to give their names and addresses also.

J. McN. DODGSON, M.A.,
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH,
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON.

OF ARCHÆOLOGY

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1957

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I have audited the books and accounts of the Society for the year ended 31 December 1957, and have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of my knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of the Audit. In my opinion and to the best of my information and according to the explanations given to me the Balance Sheet gives a true and fair view of the state of the Society's affairs as at 31 December 1957.

14 February 1958.

H. W. LEGGE, *Hon. Auditor.*

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